HY 400 Europe in the High Middle Ages: Renaissance and Reformation, 1300-1648 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 101 and 102. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. European society as seen through its philosophy, religion, literature, and politics.

HY 405 Environmental History of the United States (3)
A historical investigation of human interaction with the environment in the United States from the pre-colonial era to the present.

HY 407 Warfare in the Ancient World (3)
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 101 or permission of instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course examines warfare and the military history of the ancient world, including but not limited to Greece, Macedonia, the Roman Republic, and the Roman Empire.

HY 411 War and Peace in Modern Europe (3)
Prerequisite(s): HY 102.
A survey of the military and diplomatic history of Europe from the Peace of Westphalia to the end of the Second World War.

HY 421 Public History (3)
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: 3 hours of HY or permission of instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course examines the work of public history, including but not limited to, archival management, museum exhibition production, historic preservation, cultural resources management, historical interpretation, and the role of the public intellectual.

HY 422 Oral History (3)
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: 3 hours of history or permission of instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course will introduce students to the methods and theory of oral history. The course includes the preparation of oral history projects and evaluation of oral narratives.

HY 433 American Social and Cultural History to 1865 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. American society through its literature, religion, philosophy, and arts. Emphasis upon immigration strains, European cultural transfer, and environmental adaptations which have formed the American character. Wide opportunities for reading offered in religion, philosophy, literature, and the arts.

HY 434 American Social and Cultural History Since 1865 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 202 or approval of instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course will evaluate shifting immigration origins. Concentrated study will be given to the changing thought patterns which have resulted from Darwinism, the rise of Big Business, theories of the public interest, Pragmatism, and the emergence of the United States as a world power.

HY 436 History of American Women (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A survey of the history of women from the colonial period to the present with emphasis upon social, economic, political, and educational developments.

HY 437 Black America (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. Blacks in the U.S. from colonial times to the present; events of the twentieth-century and the integral social relations between blacks and whites will be emphasized.

HY 441 The South Before 1865 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. Pre-colonial civilization through the Civil War. The colonization and the economic, political, social, and cultural development of the Old South and its part in building the nation.

HY 442 The South Since 1860 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201, 202, and 441 or approval of instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. The study of the historic roots of regional culture that will integrate topics such as the "Cult of the Lost Cause," religion, folk life, music, literature, and the transition from a rural/agricultural society to an urban/commercial/industrial one.

HY 443 Introduction to Southern Culture (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. Description and evaluation of the shift of the United States from an agrarian to an industrial nation; the heritage of Civil War and Reconstruction; the rise of the Great Moguls; mass production and technological change; the rise of labor union movements and organized farm protests; the Spanish-American War; and American involvement in World War I.

HY 445 North American Indians (3)
Prerequisite(s): HY 201.
A survey of Native American history in what became the United States. Particular attention will be paid to Native-US government relations, the impact of the reservation and assimilation programs, and modern rights issues.

HY 448 The Westward Movement in American History (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. Significance of the frontier in American History; colonization of successive geographic areas; the West in relation to tariff, public lands, currency and banking; and crisis resulting from expansion.

HY 451 History of Early America to 1783 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. European background to exploration; exploration and settlement; the Inter-Colonial Wars; the political, social, economic, and cultural developments within the colonies.

HY 452 The Age of Jefferson and Jackson, 1783 to 1850 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. The development of the American Republic from the end of the American Revolution until the Compromise of 1850, with special emphasis on the influence that Jefferson and Jackson had on the evolution of democratic attitudes and institutions.

HY 454 The Beginning of Modern America, 1877-1914 (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. Description and evaluation of the shift of the United States from an agrarian to an industrial nation; the heritage of Civil War and Reconstruction; the rise of the Great Moguls; mass production and technological change; the rise of labor union movements and organized farm protests; the Spanish-American War; and American involvement in World War I.

HY 455 The 1920's and the Great Depression (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A detailed study of American political, diplomatic, and cultural history from President Woodrow Wilson through Franklin D. Roosevelt.

HY 456 Contemporary America, 1945-Present (3)
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A detailed study of American political, diplomatic, and cultural history since the end of the World War II. Part of this course will be devoted to the study of current events.
HY 459 The American Civil War in Film (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 201 or permission of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course will explore how the Civil  
War has been remembered by Hollywood, how it can differ from the  
historical record, and how films often reflect the social and political  
sensibilities of their respective time period.

HY 465 The British Empire and Commonwealth (3)  
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 101 and 102. Prerequisite for  
Graduate: None. Growth and development of the British Empire, with  
emphasis on the factors leading to the Commonwealth of Nations. Not  
open to Graduate students who have completed HY 305.

HY 468 Constitutional History of England (3)  
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 101 and 102. Prerequisite for  
Graduate: None. Growth of common law, the court system, and the  
cabinet form of government from the earliest times to the present. Not  
open to Graduate students who have completed HY 308.

HY 469 Age of Churchill (3)  
An examination of late Victorian-twentieth century British and World  
events through the career of Winston S. Churchill.

HY 470 American Diplomatic History to 1933 (3)  
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for  
Graduate: None. History of United States foreign relations beginning  
with the American Revolutionary Period and continuing through the decade  
of the 1920s. A study of the historical changes in American foreign policy  
objectives which led to the increased size and importance of the United  
States.

HY 471 American Diplomatic History Since 1933 (3)  
Prerequisites for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202. Prerequisite for  
Graduate: None. A detailed study of United States foreign relations  
beginning with Franklin D. Roosevelt and continuing to the present.

HY 476 Eastern (Asian) Civilizations (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 102 or permission of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. An examination of major Asian  
civilizations from the sixteenth century to the present, including those  
in China, India, Korea, Japan, and Vietnam. Special focus on religion, culture,  
economics, political structures, and international relations, both within  
Asia and with the West.

HY 477 Asian American History (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 202 or permission of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. This course explores the experiences  
of Asian Americans from the mid-nineteenth century to the present.  
It examines the rich diversity of the Asian American community and  
considers how events within the U.S. and outside of it have shaped the  
lives of their community.

HY 480 Colonial Latin America (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 101 or 201 or approval of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. The interaction of Native American,  
European, and African people in the Spanish and Portuguese empires of  
the Americas, concluding with the wars for independence.

HY 481 Modern Latin America (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 102 or 202 or approval of the  
instructor. Prerequisite for Graduate: None. An examination of the  
political, economic, social, and cultural developments of the diverse Latin  
American nations since 1821, against a backdrop of tradition, reform, and  
revolution.

HY 483 United States-Latin American Relations (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202 or approval of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A survey of the diplomatic, economic,  
and cultural relations between the United States and the Latin American  
Republics from 1810 to the present.

HY 485 History of Mexico (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202 or approval of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A study of Mexico's past including  
pre-Columbian civilizations, the Spanish Conquest and Colonial period,  
the independence movement and the early republic, the struggle for  
nationhood, the modernization of Mexico with a special emphasis on the  
Mexican Revolution and the forces that shaped present day Mexico.

HY 486 The Andean Nations (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202 or approval of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A history of Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and  
Bolivia from Pre-Colombian times until the present with an emphasis on the  
diversity of the peoples of these nations.

HY 487 History of Brazil (3)  
Prerequisite for Undergraduate: HY 201 and 202 or approval of instructor.  
Prerequisite for Graduate: None. A survey of Brazil's history from 1500  
until the present with an emphasis on The Empire of Brazil 1822-1889 and  
modern Brazil, 1889 to present.

HY 490 History of Religions (3)  
(3): An introduction to the theory of Religious History and the study of  
the history and practices of the five dominant world religions using resources  
from within those traditions.

HY 500 Special Problems (3)  
Directed readings or research project agreed to among student, instructor  
and head of the History Department.

HY 501 Historiography and Historical Methods (3)  
Techniques of historical research, nature of history, theories of historical  
interpretation, and intensive study of controversies in history.

HY 504 Modern European History (3)  
Major themes of European history from the seventeenth to the twentieth  
centuries including survey of relevant literature and interpretations.

HY 510 American Foreign Policy to 1921 (3)  
Foundations of American foreign policy. Not open to those taking credit  
for PSC 421G.

HY 515 Contemporary Latin America (3)  
A study of the political, economic, social, and cultural trends of the  
nations of Latin America from the end of World War II to the present.

HY 533 American Social and Intellectual History to 1865 (3)  
Seminar in the intellectual and cultural sources that went into the making  
of the American tradition, particularly the influences on the Founders'  
generation.

HY 534 American Social and Intellectual History from 1865 (3)  
Effect of the Industrial Revolution and urbanization of America on  
society and thought patterns in the U.S. as seen in the end of “American  
innocence” and the search for security in a changed America and a  
constantly changing world.

HY 535 Contemporary American Women (3)  
This course will trace the evolution of women's societal, economic and  
political roles in the United States from the “Age of Association” in the  
mid-nineteenth century through the modern period. By the end of the  
course, we will have answered the question of whether "we've come a  
long way, Baby!" or not.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HY 537</td>
<td>Contemporary Black America (3)</td>
<td>The African-American experience from the Civil War to the present, focusing on the creation of segregation, resistance to discrimination and the Civil Rights movement. The influence of African-American culture on the larger American society will receive special attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HY 539</td>
<td>Topics in Native American History (3)</td>
<td>A seminar which explores a number of issues within the field of Native American history, including, but not limited to, land rights, violence and genocide, education, mascots, and culture regions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 551</td>
<td>The South in the Nineteenth Century (3)</td>
<td>Study of major economic, political, sociological, racial, cultural, and intellectual developments during the century.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 553</td>
<td>Civil War and Reconstruction, 1860-1877 (3)</td>
<td>Causes of the Civil War and political, social, economic, and military aspects of its conduct; examination of various interpretations of the Reconstruction period, regional and national.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 560</td>
<td>The French Revolution and Napoleon (3)</td>
<td>Economic, social, political, military, and diplomatic aspects of years 1789-1815, with emphasis on France as the moving force of the period.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 561</td>
<td>Napoleon and Europe (3)</td>
<td>This seminar examines the life and career of Napoleon Bonaparte as a shaping force in European history. It will focus on his abilities as a French Revolutionary and as inheritor of France's war machine. The course will examine his rise and ultimate defeat, and his affect on the course of European history.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 562</td>
<td>Diplomatic History of Europe, 1815-1914 (3)</td>
<td>International relations of European states in 19th century, with emphasis on the Congress System, Eastern Question, Bismarckian System, and pre-War balance of power.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 564</td>
<td>History of Ideas, Renaissance through Enlightenment (3)</td>
<td>Study of the principal ideas and scope of thought in political philosophy, philosophy of history, science and technology, fine arts, literature, and religion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HY 565</td>
<td>History of Ideas, Romanticism to the Present (3)</td>
<td>Study of principal ideas and scope of thought in political philosophy, philosophy of history, science and technology, fine arts, literature, and religion.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 566</td>
<td>Seminar in the European Reformation (3)</td>
<td>A historical and historiographical overview of the Reformation period, encompassing pre-Reformation, Luther, Calvin, and the Counter Reformation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 567</td>
<td>Europe since 1939 (3)</td>
<td>Political analysis of development of individual states within framework of East-West conflict and economic competition and cooperation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 568</td>
<td>The South in the Twentieth Century (3)</td>
<td>Study of major economic, political, sociological, racial, cultural, and intellectual developments since the turn of the century.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HY 570</td>
<td>Modern Far East History (3)</td>
<td>Survey of Modern Far Eastern history with emphasis on China and Japan.</td>
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